Heat Capacity of Superfluid $^4\mathrm{He}$ in the Presence of a Heat Current near \mathbf{T}_λ

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The thermodynamic theory of superfluid helium in the presence of a heat current is presented. We show that there is a thermodynamic relation between the heat capacity and the expression $\rho_s(\tilde{W})$, which describes the depression of the superfluid density with the counterflow velocity \tilde{W} . Using this relation we show that the heat capacity of superfluid ⁴He in the presence of a heat current diverges at a depressed lambda transition temperature, suggesting the possibility of a new second order phase transition where the superfluid wave function is not the order parameter.

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